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Esophageal Diseases



Nasopharyngeal	Mechanical	Motility
Nasal regurgitation Choking sensation Vomiting	Dysphagia to foods first Liquids later	Dysphagia to solids and liquids concurrently
Parkinson's Stroke Myasthenia Thyroid enlargement	Schatzki rings Peptic strictures Esophageal cancer	Diffuse esophageal spasm Systemic sclerosis Achalasia Scleroderma

GERD → Barrett's Esophagus → Adenocarcinoma of the Esophagus Cigarette Smoking → Squamous cell carcinoma of the Esophagus